

## INDEX

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in **boldface** type.

- ABI PRISM 7700 Sequence Detection System, for polymerase chain reaction, 640
- Agroterrorism, **549-591**  
 agents for, 550-552  
 avian influenza, 562-571  
 foot-and-mouth disease, 553-562  
 historical incidents of, 550-551  
 Newcastle disease, 579-585  
 swine fever, 571-578  
 versus natural outbreak, 553  
 vulnerability to, 550
- Amplification methods, for biowarfare agent detection, 635-636, 640-642, 670-673
- Animals, biowarfare directed to. *See* Agroterrorism.
- Anthrax, in biowarfare, 437-438, 442, 514-523, 664  
 detection methods for, 643-644, 668-669, 672  
 pathology of, 518-523
- Antibody(ies), arboviral, tests for, 505-506
- Antigens, arboviral, tests for, 504-505
- Arachidonic acid metabolites, in biowarfare, 610
- Arbovirus infections, in biowarfare, **495-512**. *See also specific pathogens and diseases.*
- Argentine hemorrhagic fever, in biowarfare, 440, 452-455, 478-479
- Arthropod-transmitted infections, in biowarfare, **495-512**. *See also specific pathogens and diseases.*  
 clinical features of, 496-497  
 diagnosis of  
 alertness for, 502-503  
 antigen detection in, 504-505  
 isolation methods in, 503-504  
 laboratory in, 502-508  
 reference laboratory role in, 506  
 serologic, 505-506  
 specimen handling for, 503, 506-508  
 surveillance for, 508-509  
 distribution of, 496-497  
 taxonomy of, 498-502  
 unexpected, 502  
 vectors for, 496-497
- Avian influenza, in biowarfare, 562-571  
 clinical features of, 564  
 definition of, 562  
 diagnosis of, 569-571  
 etiology of, 562  
 geographic distribution of, 563  
 hosts for, 562-563  
 incubation period for, 564  
 morbidity and mortality in, 569  
 pathology of, 565-569  
 public health implications of, 571  
 transmission of, 563-564
- B-cell amplifier, for biowarfare agent detection, 687
- Bacillus anthracis* infections, in biowarfare, 437-438, 442, 514-523, 664  
 detection methods for, 643-644, 668-669, 672
- Bacillus subtilis* infections, in biowarfare, 623
- Barophiles, in biowarfare, 623
- Biomunitions, development of, 428-430
- Bioregulators, in biowarfare, **607-618**  
 availability of, 614-615  
 categories of, 607-612  
 cytokines, 607-610  
 dangers of, 612-615  
 dissemination of, 613-614  
 eicosanoids, 610  
 hormones, 610-611  
 limitations of, 612  
 neurotransmitters, 610-611  
 plasma proteases, 611-612  
 rapid action of, 612-613  
 stealth factor of, 612

- Biosensors, for biowarfare agents, 686–687
- Biowarfare
- agriculture-directed, 549–591
  - bioregulators in, 607–618
  - chemicals in. *See* Toxins, in biowarfare.
  - defense against. *See* Biowarfare, protection against.
  - domestic animal-targeted, 549–591
  - epidemiology of, 460–463
  - genomics in, 619–629, 681, 686
  - goals of, 424
  - governmental response to, 465–466
  - health system response to, 436, 460–463
  - history of, 421–434
    - casualties in, 422–423
    - dateline for, 421–423
    - in United States, 424–428
  - hoaxes in, 463–465
  - infectious pathogens in, 595. *See also specific pathogens and diseases.*
    - arthropod-transmitted, 495–512
    - clinical features of, 435–473
    - clinicopathologic aspects of, 513–548
    - countries developing, 411–412
    - decontamination of, 432, 663
    - detection of
      - advanced research on, 684–687
      - Bacillus anthracis*, 643–644, 668–669, 672
      - Brucella*, 644, 668–669
      - Burkholderia*, 644–645, 668–669
      - Chlamydia psittaci*, 645
      - Clostridium botulinum*, 645–646, 665
      - Coxiella burnetii*, 646
      - culture in, 426, 428, 667–670
      - DNA-based, 643
      - fluorescent probe technology in, 636–642
      - Francisella tularensis*, 646
      - gene amplification methods for, 670–673
      - immunoassays for, 673–674
      - integrated diagnostic system for, 663, 666
      - laboratory-on-a-chip technology in, 642–643
      - methods for, 631–660, 661–678
      - molecular targets for, 643–650
      - polymerase chain reaction in, 634–639
      - reporter dyes for, 639
      - safety in, 631–632, 662–663
      - signal amplification in, 642
      - specimen handling for, 632–634, 663, 667
      - Staphylococcus aureus*, 646, 665
      - viruses, 647–650
      - Yersinia pestis*, 647
    - dispersion of, 436
    - emerging, 414–416, 422
    - laboratory accidents and, 412
    - laws concerning, 413–414
    - most dangerous, 413
    - production of, 426
    - re-emerging, 415–416
    - recent challenges in, 411–420
    - stealthy nature of, 413
    - subtypes of old agents, 415
    - therapy-induced, 416
    - treatment of, 435–473
    - viral. *See* Viral infections, in biowarfare.
    - work with, safety measures for, 417–418, 428
  - munitions for, 428–430
  - protection against, 412–413, 430–433, 679–689
    - diagnostic methods research for, 684–687
    - genetically engineered agents, 681
    - research on, 680–681
    - vaccines, 431–432, 484–485, 598, 681–684
    - threats of, 463–465, 679–680
    - toxins in. *See* Toxins, in biowarfare.
    - warning systems for, 432–433
  - Biowarfare Breathalyzer, 686
  - Birds
    - avian influenza in, 562–571
    - Newcastle disease of, 579–585
  - Bolivian hemorrhagic fever, in biowarfare, 440, 452–455
  - Botulinum toxin, in biowarfare, 441, 455–457, 596–598, 645–646, 665
  - Bradykinin, in biowarfare, 611
  - Breathalyzer, Biowarfare, 686
  - Brucellosis, in biowarfare, 438, 442–444, 540–544, 664
    - detection methods for, 644, 668–669
  - Bubonic plague, in biowarfare, 526
  - Burkholderia*, in biowarfare, 664
    - detection methods for, 644–645, 668–669
  - California encephalitis complex, in biowarfare, 497, 501–502
  - Cattle, foot-and-mouth disease of, 553–562
  - Chemical Warfare Convention, 595
  - Chickens
    - avian influenza in, 562–571
    - Newcastle disease of, 579–585
  - Chlamydia psittaci*, in biowarfare, detection methods for, 645
  - Cholera, hog, in biowarfare, 571–578
  - Cidofovir, for viral infections, 488
  - Classic swine fever, in biowarfare, 571–578
  - Clostridium botulinum* toxin, in biowarfare, 441, 455–457, 596–598, 645–646, 665
  - Clothing, for biowarfare agent protection, 431

- Coagulation factors, in biowarfare, 611–612
- Cold-tolerant organisms, 623–624
- Colorado tick fever, in biowarfare, 497, 502
- Coltivirus infections, in biowarfare, 497, 502
- Coxiella burnetii* infections (Q fever), in biowarfare, 439, 445–446, 534–540, 646
- Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever, in biowarfare, 440, 452–455, 481, 497, 502  
clinical features of, 478–479
- Crops, as biowarfare targets, 550, 552
- Culture, of biowarfare pathogens, 426, 428, 667–670
- Cytokines, in biowarfare, 607–610
- Deer fly fever (tularemia), in biowarfare, 439, 447, 529–534, 646, 665
- Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, 680–681, 684–685
- Deinococcus radiodurans*, in biowarfare, 624–627
- Dengue hemorrhagic fever, in biowarfare, 480, 496, 499
- Desiccation, organisms resistant to, in biowarfare, 624
- DNA-based methods, for pathogen detection, 643
- Eastern equine encephalitis, in biowarfare, 440, 450–452, 480, 496  
detection methods for, 648  
taxonomy of, 499
- Ebola virus infections, in biowarfare  
clinical features of, 478–479, 481  
detection methods for, 650  
outbreaks of, 476
- Eicosanoids, in biowarfare, 610
- Encephalitis, viral, in biowarfare, 440, 450–452, 496–497  
animal models for, 485–486  
clinical features of, 477–478, 480  
detection methods for, 502–508, 648–649, 665, 669  
diagnosis of, 480, 486–487  
immune response to, 484  
outbreaks of, 476  
pathology of, 480, 482  
surveillance for, 508–509  
targets of, 480, 483  
taxonomy of, 498–502
- Enterotoxins, staphylococcal, in biowarfare, 441, 457–459, 598–599, 646, 665
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, for biowarfare agents, 506–507, 673–674
- Epinephrine, in biowarfare, 611
- Extremophiles, in biowarfare, 619–629  
advantages of, 626–627  
attributes of, 621–622  
cold-tolerant, 623–624  
desiccation-resistant, 624  
heat-tolerant, 623  
pressure-resistant, 623  
radiation-resistant, 624–626  
types of, 622–626
- Fluorescent probe technology, for polymerase chain reaction, in biowarfare agent detection, 636–642
- Foot-and-mouth disease, in biowarfare, 553–562  
clinical features of, 556–557  
control of, 561  
definition of, 553  
diagnosis of, 560–561  
differential diagnosis of, 560  
epidemiology of, 555–556  
etiology of, 554  
geographic distribution of, 554–555  
hosts for, 554  
incubation period of, 556  
morbidity and mortality in, 559  
pathology of, 557–559  
public health implications of, 561–562  
transmission of, 555–556
- Francisella tularensis* infections (tularemia), in biowarfare, 439, 447, 529–534, 646, 665
- Genomics, in biowarfare agent development and detection, 619–629, 681, 686
- Goats, foot-and-mouth disease of, 553–562
- Growth factors, in biowarfare, 609
- Hairpin primers, for polymerase chain reaction, 639
- Hand-foot-mouth disease, 561–562
- Hantavirus infections, in biowarfare, 497, 502, 650
- Heat-tolerant organisms, in biowarfare, 623
- Hemorrhagic fever(s), viral, in biowarfare, 440, 496–497  
clinical features of, 478–481  
detection methods for, 649–650, 665  
diagnosis of, 480–481, 486–487  
immune response to, 485  
laboratory diagnosis of, 502–508  
outbreaks of, 476

- Hemorrhagic fever(s) (*Continued*)  
 pathology of, 480–482  
 surveillance for, 508–509  
 targets of, 480–484  
 taxonomy of, 498–502
- Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome, in biowarfare, 481
- Hog cholera, in biowarfare, 571–578
- Hogs. *See* Swine.
- Hormones, in biowarfare, 610–611
- Hyperthermophiles, in biowarfare, 623
- Immune response, in viral infections, 484–485
- Immunoassays, for biowarfare agents, 646, 673–674
- Infections, in biological warfare. *See* Biowarfare, infectious pathogens in; *specific pathogens and diseases*.
- Influenza, avian. *See* Avian influenza.
- Insulin, in biowarfare, 611
- Integrated diagnostic system, for biowarfare agent detection, 663, 666
- Interferon(s), for viral infections, 488
- Interferon- $\gamma$ , in biowarfare, 609
- Interleukin(s), in biowarfare, 609
- Japanese encephalitis, in biowarfare, 480, 496, 499
- Junin virus infections, in biowarfare, 478–479
- Kinins, in biowarfare, 611
- Korean hemorrhagic fever, in biowarfare, 440, 452–455
- La Crosse virus infections, in biowarfare, 501–502
- Laboratory-on-a-chip technology, for pathogen detection, 642–643
- Lassa fever, in biowarfare, 440, 452–455, 478–479, 481
- Legal issues, in biowarfare agents, 413–414
- Leukotrienes, in biowarfare, 610
- LightCycler, for polymerase chain reaction, 640
- Market men's disease (tularemia), in biowarfare, 439, 447, 529–534, 646, 665
- Masks, for biowarfare agent protection, 430–431
- Molecular beacons, for polymerase chain reaction, 639
- Munitions, biological warfare, 428–430
- Murray Valley encephalitis, in biowarfare, 496, 499
- Mycotoxins, in biowarfare, 600
- Neurotransmitters, in biowarfare, 610–611
- Newcastle disease, in biowarfare, 579–585
- Nipah virus encephalitis, in biowarfare, 477–478
- Nitric oxide detection, in biowarfare breathalyzer, 686
- Ohara's disease (tularemia), in biowarfare, 439, 447, 529–534, 646, 665
- Piezophiles, in biowarfare, 623
- Plague, in biowarfare, 439, 444–445, 523–529, 664  
 identification of, 647  
 pathology of, 528–529
- Plants, as biowarfare targets, 550, 552
- Plasma proteases, in biowarfare, 611–612
- Pneumonic plague, in biowarfare, 527–528
- Polymerase chain reaction, for biowarfare agent detection, 670–673  
 amplification methods for, 635–636, 640–642  
*Bacillus anthracis*, 643–644  
 brucellosis, 644  
*Burkholderia*, 644–645  
*Chlamydia psittaci*, 645  
*Coxiella burnetii*, 646  
 fluorescent probe technology for, 636–642  
 hantavirus, 650  
 hemorrhagic fever viruses, 649–650  
 hot start, 635  
 multiplex, 636  
 original methods, 634–635  
 product identification after, 635  
 real-time, 636, 640–642  
 reporter dyes for, 636  
*Staphylococcus aureus*, 646  
 variola virus (smallpox), 650  
 viruses, 648–650  
*Yersinia pestis*, 647
- Poultry  
 avian influenza in, 562–571  
 Newcastle disease of, 579–585
- Pressure-resistant organisms, in biowarfare, 623
- Proteases, in biowarfare, 611–612

- Psychrophiles and psychrotrophs, in biowarfare, 623-624
- Q fever, in biowarfare, 439, 445-446, 534-540, 646  
pathology of, 538-540
- Rabbit fever (tularemia), in biowarfare, 439, 447, 529-534, 646, 665
- Radiation, organisms resistant to, in biowarfare, 624-626
- Reference laboratories, for arboviral detection, 506
- Ribavirin, for viral infections, 488
- Ricin toxin, in biowarfare, 441, 459-460, 599-600, 665, 672
- Rift Valley hemorrhagic fever, in biowarfare, 440, 452-455, 476, 478-479, 481, 497, 502
- Ruggedized Advanced Pathogen Identification Device, 640, 642
- Safety, for biowarfare agent handling, 417-418, 428  
foot-and-mouth disease virus, 561  
in laboratory studies, 508, 631-632, 662-663
- St. Louis encephalitis, in biowarfare, 496, 499
- Semliki Forest virus infections, 500
- Septicemic plague, in biowarfare, 526-527
- Sheep, foot-and-mouth disease of, 553-562
- Signal amplification, for polymerase chain reaction, 642
- Smallpox, in biowarfare  
clinical features of, 439, 448-449, 479, 481  
detection methods for, 650, 665  
diagnosis of, 481  
history of, 423  
immune response to, 484-485  
outbreaks of, 476-477  
pathology of, 481-482  
targets of, 481, 483-484  
treatment of, 439, 449-450, 488
- SmartCycler system, for polymerase chain reaction, 642
- Specimen collection and handling, for biowarfare agents, 503, 506-508, 632-634, 663, 667
- Staphylococcal enterotoxins, in biowarfare, 441, 457-459, 598-599, 646, 665
- Surveillance, for arboviruses, 508-509
- Swine  
foot-and-mouth disease of, 553-562  
swine fever in, 571-578  
SYBR Green I, for polymerase chain reaction, 637
- T-2 mycotoxin, in biowarfare, 600
- TaqMan hydrolysis probes, for polymerase chain reaction, 637
- Terrorism, with biological agents. *See* Biowarfare.
- Thermophiles, in biowarfare, 623
- Tick-borne encephalitis, in biowarfare, 480, 497, 499, 501
- Tissue-based biosensors, for biowarfare agents, 686-687
- Toxins, in biowarfare, 593-605  
aerosolization of, 594  
botulinum, 441, 455-457, 596-598, 645-646, 665  
chemical versus biological, 595, 601-604  
classification of, 595-596  
concepts of, 593-595  
definitions of, 593-595  
dosage of, 594-595  
exposure conditions for, 594  
lethality of, 594, 596-597  
ricin, 441, 459-460, 599-600, 665, 672  
staphylococcal enterotoxin, 441, 457-459, 598-599, 646, 665  
T-2 mycotoxin, 600  
types of, 593-594
- Tularemia, in biowarfare, 439, 447, 529-534, 646, 665  
pathology of, 533-534
- Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$ , in biowarfare, 609-610
- Typhoidal tularemia, 532-533
- Ulceroglandular tularemia, 531-532
- United States Army Medical Research Institute of Infectious Diseases, 680-681, 683-685
- Vaccines, for biowarfare agent protection, 431-432, 681-684  
botulinum toxin, 598  
viral, 484-485
- Variola virus. *See* Smallpox.
- Venezuelan equine encephalitis, in biowarfare, 440, 450-452, 496  
animal models for, 485-486  
clinical features of, 477-478, 480  
detection methods for, 648, 665, 669  
diagnosis of, 480  
immune response to, 484

- Venezuelan equine encephalitis (*Continued*)  
 outbreaks of, 476  
 pathology of, 480  
 targets of, 480, 483  
 taxonomy of, 499
- Viral infections, in biowarfare, 475-493. *See also* Smallpox.  
 animal models for, 485-486  
 arthropod-transmitted, 495-512. *See also*  
*specific pathogens and diseases.*  
 clinical features of, 477-481  
 detection methods for, 647-650  
 diagnosis of, 480-481, 486-487  
 encephalitis. *See* Encephalitis, viral.  
 hemorrhagic fevers. *See* Hemorrhagic fe-  
 ver(s), viral.  
 immune response to, 484-485  
 outbreaks of, 476-477  
 pathology of, 479-482  
 plant-directed, 550  
 targets of, 480-484  
 treatment of, 487-488
- Water trapper's disease (tularemia), in  
 biowarfare, 439, 447, 529-534, 646, 665
- Weapons of mass destruction. *See*  
 Biowarfare.
- West Nile encephalitis, in biowarfare, 496,  
 499, 502  
 clinical features of, 478, 480  
 detection methods for, 648-649  
 diagnosis of, 480, 487  
 immune response to, 484  
 outbreaks of, 476  
 pathology of, 480  
 targets of, 480
- Western blot test, for arboviral antigens,  
 506
- Western equine encephalitis, in biowarfare,  
 440, 450-452, 480, 496  
 detection methods for, 648  
 taxonomy of, 499-500
- Yellow fever, in biowarfare, 440, 452-455,  
 478-480, 496, 499
- Yersinia pestis* infections. *See* Plague.