

Index

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in **boldface** type.

A

A549 cell lines, for viral culture, 629–631

Adenoviruses

- culture of, 626, 628–632
- immunofluorescence assay for, 636–637, 640
- in bronchiolitis, 744
- molecular assays for, 676–677, 681–682
- nucleic acid amplification assays for, 664–665

Amplification methods

- arbitrary primers for, 676–677
- for molecular assays
 - for product detection, 678–683
 - high-throughput detection systems for, 683
 - methods and platforms, 674–677
- for nucleic acid assays, **661–671**
- loop-mediated isothermal, 674–675
- multiplex ligation-dependent probes for, 675–676
- target-enriched multiplexing, 677

Angiotensin-converting enzyme receptors, in coronavirus infections, 720–722

Antigen-based assays

- for influenza virus, 649–651, 653–657
- for respiratory syncytial virus, 651–653

Arbitrary primers, for polymerase chain reaction, 676–677

Asthma, after bronchiolitis, 746–749

AVantage A/H5N1 Flu Test, 643

Avian influenza virus

- lateral flow immunochromatography for, 643
- molecular assays for, 675, 679

B

BD Directigen EZ RSV test, 654–655

Binax Now Influenza A&B test, 654

Binax NOW RSV immunochromatography assay, 654–655

Biosensors, quantum dot, in direct nucleic acid detection, 673–674

Bocaviruses, human. *See* Human bocaviruses.

Bronchiolitis, **743–757**

- coinfections in, 745–746
- definition of, 743–744
- epidemiology of, 744–745
- pathogens causing, 744–745

Bronchiolitis (*continued*)

- vitamin D and, 747–749
- wheezing after, 746–747

C

Canine kidney cells, Madin-Darby, for viral culture, 624–626, 628–630

Cell culture. *See* Viral culture.

Childhood Origins of ASThma (COAST) study, 747

Coinfections

- in bocavirus infections, 705–707
- in bronchiolitis, 745–746

Common cold, coronaviruses in, 718

Coronaviruses

- bocavirus coinfection with, 707
- culture of, 626
- in bronchiolitis, 744
- in cellular receptor modulation, 720–722
- in severe acute respiratory syndrome, 718–719, 721
- Koch's postulates and, 720
- molecular assays for, 675, 677, 681–682
- nucleic acid amplification assays for, 665–666
- pathogenesis of, 720–722
- type 229E, 718
- type HKU1, 719–720
- type NL63, 719–720
- type OC43, 718

Culture, viral. *See* Viral culture.

Cytomegalovirus, immunofluorescence assay for, 637

Cytospin preparation, for immunofluorescence assay, 637, 640

D

D3 Duet Respiratory Virus Screening Kits, 628

D3 Ultra Duet procedure, for respiratory viruses, 640

Denka Seiken Quick Ex-Flu test, 654

Direct amplicon sequencing, in molecular assays, 678–679

Direct fluorescent antibody test, 636–637

Direct immunofluorescence assay, 636, 640, 654–655

Direct nucleic acid detection by quantum dot biosensors, 673–674

Directigen tests, 641, 654

DNA vaccines, for respiratory syncytial virus, 736

E

ELISA (enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay), 640–641

Enteroviruses

- bocavirus coinfection with, 707
- culture of, 626
- molecular assays for, 677

Enzyme immunoassay, for respiratory syncytial virus, 654–655

Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 640–641
Extraction methods, for nucleic acid amplification assays, 666

F

FilmArray respiratory pathogen panel, 679–681, 683
Fluorescent semiconductor nanocrystals (quantum dots), in direct nucleic acid detection, 673–674
Fujfirebio Espline Influenza A&B-N test, 654

G

Genetically modified Madin-Darby canine kidney cells, for viral culture, 624–626
Genome Sequencer FLX system, 678–679
Gold, colloidal, in lateral flow immunochromatography, 641, 643
GreeneChipResp assay, 676–677, 679–680

H

HEp-2 cells, for viral culture, 628, 630
Hepatocellular carcinoma cells, for viral culture, 626–627
Herpes simplex virus, immunofluorescence assay for, 637
Hexaplex assay

- for influenza virus, 662
- for parainfluenza virus, 664

H1N1 (swine-origin) influenza virus, 637, 640

HuH7 cells, for viral culture, 626–627

Human bocaviruses, **695–716**

- animal models for, 710
- biology of, 697, 703
- detection of, 709–710
- discovery of, 696–697
- in bronchiolitis, 744
- infections with
 - clinical presentation of, 703–706
 - coinfections and, 705–707
 - epidemiology of, 706, 708–709
 - treatment of, 710–711
- molecular assays for, 677, 681–682
- polymerase chain reaction for, 666
- sequence analysis of, 708–709
- taxonomy of, 697, 703
- type 1, 696, 698–702
- type 2, 696
- type 3, 696–697

Human coronaviruses. *See* Coronaviruses.

Human metapneumovirus

- bocavirus coinfection with, 707
- culture of, 626
- ELISA for, 641
- immunofluorescence assay for, 636

Human (*continued*)

- in bronchiolitis, 744–745
- molecular assays for, 676–677, 681–682
- nucleic acid amplification assays for, 665

I

- Ibis T5000 Biosensor, 680, 683
- Immunochromatography, lateral flow, 639, 641–643
- Immunodeficiency, human bocavirus infections in, 705–706
- Immunofluorescence assay, 628–629, 636–640, 654–655
- Immunologic assays, **635–647**
 - methods for, 636–643
 - sample collection in, 644
- Inactivated virus preparations, for respiratory syncytial virus vaccine, 731–732
- Indirect immunofluorescence assay, 636, 640
- Infiniti respiratory viral panel, 681, 683
- Influenza virus
 - antigen-based assays for, 649–651, 653–657
 - avian
 - lateral flow immunochromatography for, 643
 - molecular assays for, 675, 679
 - bocavirus coinfection with, 707
 - clinical features of, 650–651
 - culture of, 624–632
 - ELISA for, 641
 - epidemiology of, 650–651
 - H1N1 (swine-origin), 637, 640
 - immunofluorescence assay for, 636–640
 - in bronchiolitis, 744–745
 - lateral flow immunochromatography for, 641–643
 - molecular assays for, 681–682
 - loop-mediated isothermal amplification in, 675
 - microarrays for, 679–680
 - multiplex ligation-dependent probe amplification, 676
 - pyrosequencing in, 678–679
 - target-enriched multiplexing amplification for, 677
 - nucleic acid amplification assays for, 662–663
 - vaccination for, 651

J

- Jaguar system, 681, 683

K

Kits

- for influenza virus detection, 641
 - for respiratory virus screening, 628
- Koch's postulates, for viruses, 720

L

- Lateral flow immnochromatography, 639, 641–643
- Ligation, in multiplex ligation-dependent probe amplification, 675–676
- Live-attenuated/genetically engineered derivatives, for respiratory syncytial virus vaccine, 732–733
- Loop-mediated isothermal amplification, 674–675
- Luminex microarrays, 680

M

- Madin-Darby canine kidney cells, for viral culture, 624–626, 628–630
- MagNA Pure LC Instrument
 - for influenza virus, 662
 - for respiratory syncytial virus, 662
- Matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization time-of-flight (MALDI-TOF) mass spectrometry, 680, 683
- Membrane ELISA, 641
- Metapneumovirus, human. *See* Human metapneumovirus.
- Microarray analysis, 679–680
- Microwell ELISA, 640–641
- Mink lung cell line, for viral culture, 630–632
- Molecular assays, **673–693**
 - amplification methods and platforms, 674–677
 - amplification product detection, 678–683
 - direct nucleic detection by quantum dots biosensors, 673–674
 - high-throughput detection systems, 683
 - multiplexing amplification systems, 683
- molecular assays for, 676–677
- Multi-Code-PLx respiratory virus panel, 683
- MultiCode-PLx RUO assay, 664–666, 680–681
- Multiplex ligation-dependent probe amplification, 675–676
- Multiplex methods
 - amplification systems for, 683
 - commercially available, 681–682
 - GreeneChipResp assay, 676–677, 679–680
 - high-throughput detection systems for, 683
 - ligation-dependent probes for, 675–676
 - microarrays, 679–680
 - MultiCode-PLx RUO assay, 664–666
 - pyrosequencing in, 678–679
 - target-enriched, 677

N

- Nanochip, 679–680
- Neutral aminopeptidase, in coronavirus infections, 720–722
- NGEN Respiratory Virus Analyte-specific reagent, 681, 683
- NP genes, of bocavirus, 698–703
- Nucleic acid(s), direct detection by quantum dot biosensors, 673–674

Nucleic acid amplification assays, 661–671

- commercially available, 662–665
- for adenovirus, 664–665
- for coronaviruses, 665–666
- for human metapneumovirus, 665
- for influenza virus, 662–663
- for parainfluenza virus, 664
- for respiratory syncytial virus, 662–664
- for rhinoviruses, 665–666
- in-house developed, 666–667

Nucleic acid sequence based amplification, for bocavirus, 702, 709

NucliSens easyMAG System, for influenza virus, 662

O

Oseltamivir, resistance to, detection of, 625

P

Padlock probes, 679

Parainfluenza viruses

- bocavirus coinfection with, 707
- culture of, 626, 628–632
- immunofluorescence assay for, 636–640
- in bronchiolitis, 744–745
- molecular assays for, 676–677, 681–682

Pediatric patients, respiratory virus detection in, antigen-based assays for, **649–660**

Phycoerythrin, 637

Polymerase chain reaction

- arbitrary primers for, 676–677
- for adenovirus, 664–665
- for bocavirus, 698–702, 709
- for human bocaviruses, 666
- for human metapneumovirus, 665
- for influenza virus, 662–663
- for parainfluenza virus, 664
- for respiratory syncytial virus, 663–664
- in-house developed assays for, 666–667
- in multiplex ligation-dependent probe amplification, 675–676
- matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization time-of-flight mass spectrometry with, 680, 683

Polyomaviruses, in bronchiolitis, 744

Primary monkey kidney (PMK) cells, 627, 629–630

Primers

- for nucleic acid amplification assays, 666–667
- for polymerase chain reaction, arbitrary, 676–677

Pro-Flu+ assay, 662, 682–683

Pro-hMPV+ assay, 665

Probes

- for multiplex ligation-dependent probe amplification, 675–676
- for nucleic acid amplification assays, 666–667
- padlock, 679

ProPARAFLU+ assay, 664, 682–683
Pyrosequencing, in molecular assays, 678–679

Q

Quantum dots, in direct nucleic acid detection, 673–674
Quick Vue test, for influenza virus, 641
Quidel Quick Vue Influenza A + B Test, 654

R

R-Mix, for viral culture, 630–632
Randomly amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD), 676–677
Rapid tests
 for influenza virus
 antigen-based, 653–657
 enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 641–643
 immunofluorescence assay, 637
 for respiratory syncytial virus, 654–657
RespiFinder assay, 676
Respiratory syncytial virus
 antigen-based assays for, 651–653
 culture of, 626, 628–632
 ELISA for, 641
 epidemiology of, 651–653
 immunofluorescence assay for, 636–640
 infections with
 bocavirus coinfection with, 707
 bronchiolitis, 744–747
 clinical features of, 651–653
 pathogenesis of, 730–731
 molecular assays for, 676–677, 681–682
 nucleic acid amplification assays for, 662–664
 vaccine for, **727–741**
 DNA, 736
 factors to consider, 731
 historical view of, 727–730
 immune response to, 730–731
 inactivated preparations for, 731–732
 live-attenuated/genetically engineered derivatives for, 732–733
 subunit, 733–735
 vector-based, 735
Respiratory viruses. *See also specific viruses, eg, Coronaviruses; Influenza virus;*
 Respiratory syncytial virus.
 antigen-based assays for, **649–660**
 human bocaviruses, 666, 677, 681–682, **695–716**
 immunologic assays for, **635–647**
 in bronchiolitis, **743–757**
 molecular assays for, **673–693**
 nucleic acid amplification assays for, **661–671**

Respiratory (*continued*)tissue culture for, **623–634**

ResPlex II assay, 664–665, 677, 680, 682–683

Rhinoviruses

bocavirus coinfection with, 707

culture of, 626

in bronchiolitis, 744

molecular assays for, 676–677, 681–682

nucleic acid amplification assays for, 665–666

Rhodamine test, for respiratory viruses, 637

S

Sanger method, 678

SARS. *See* Coronaviruses.

Seeplex respiratory virus detection assay, 682–683

Sequence analysis, for bocaviruses, 708–709

Sequence-independent single-primer amplification, 676–677

Shell-vial culture, for respiratory viruses, 627–632

Sialyloligosaccharides, of influenza virus, 624–626

SIAT1 gene, in influenza virus replication, 624–625

SimulFluor Pooled DFA reagent, 628

SmartCycler system, for influenza virus, 662

Subunit vaccines, for respiratory syncytial virus, 733–735

Suspension bead-based microarrays, 680

Swine flu virus, 637, 640

T

T5000 Biosensory system, 683

TaqMan Low Density Array cards, 679–680

Target-enriched multiplexing amplification, 677

Tissue culture. *See* Viral culture.**V**

Vaccines

for influenza virus, 651

for respiratory syncytial virus, **727–741**

Vector-based vaccines, for respiratory syncytial virus, 735

Viral culture, **623–634**

adenoviruses, 626, 628–632

bocavirus, 710

conventional, problems with, 623–624

coronaviruses, 626

enteroviruses, 626

human metapneumovirus, 626

indications for, 624

influenza virus, 624–632

new cell lines for, 624–627

parainfluenza viruses, 626, 628–632

- respiratory syncytial virus, 626, 628–632
- rhinoviruses, 626
- shell-vial, 627–632
- Vitamin D, wheezing and, 747–749
- VP genes, of bocavirus, 698–699

W

- Wheezing, after bronchiolitis, 746–749

X

- xMAP microarrays, 680
- xTAG Respiratory Virus Panel, 662–666, 680, 682–683

Z

- Zinc metallopeptidases, in coronavirus infections, 720–722